

13 HEADLINE INDICATORS ON CHILD WELL-BEING: STATUS ON TURNING THE CURVE

SUMMARY

Indicators turning the curve and showing improvement:

- Birth to women with fewer than 12 years of education
- Teen births
- Domestic violence

Indicators showing little or no change:

- Mothers beginning prenatal care in the first trimester
- Early childhood staff with bachelor's degrees

Indicators worsening:

- Children in poverty
- Children who are homeless
- Children in supportive neighborhoods

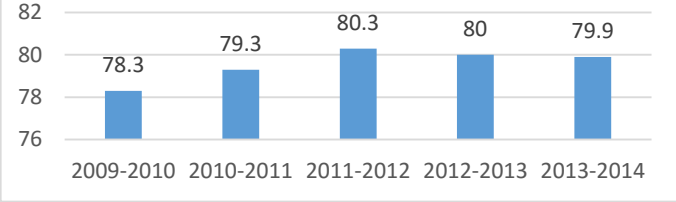
Unknown, conflicting data:

- Children whose kindergarten entry assessment scores show they are ready for school
- Children who are read to by their parents or relative caregivers
- Children who are maltreated

Unknown, limited data:

- Children with a medical home
- Children with health insurance

Area of Focus: Every Florida Child is Healthy

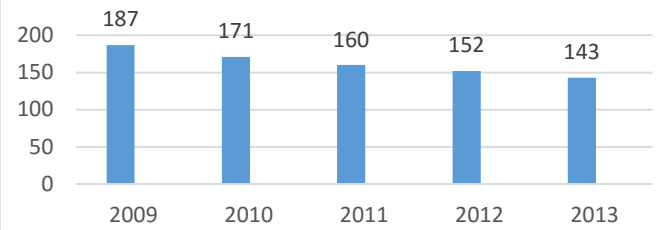
Headline Indicator	Multiagency Groups Related	Data Trend From Cabinet Annual Report	Data From Alternative Source	Turning the Curve?																														
<p>1.1: Mothers beginning prenatal care in the first trimester</p>	<p>Project LAUNCH</p>	<p>Mothers beginning prenatal care in the first trimester (Rate per 1,000) Source: FloridaCHARTS (www.floridacharts.com)</p>  <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Rate per 1,000</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2009-2010</td> <td>78.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2010-2011</td> <td>79.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2011-2012</td> <td>80.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2012-2013</td> <td>80</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013-2014</td> <td>79.9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Indicator definition: Rate of live births with prenatal care beginning in the first trimester per 1,000 population.</p>	Year	Rate per 1,000	2009-2010	78.3	2010-2011	79.3	2011-2012	80.3	2012-2013	80	2013-2014	79.9	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Data Type</th> <th>2009</th> <th>2010</th> <th>2011</th> <th>2012</th> <th>2013</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Number</td> <td>13,205</td> <td>11,459</td> <td>11,257</td> <td>12,504</td> <td>12,618</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Percent</td> <td>6%</td> <td>6%</td> <td>6%</td> <td>6%</td> <td>6%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Definitions: Births that occurred to mothers who reported receiving prenatal care only in the third trimester of their pregnancy, or reported receiving no prenatal care.</p> <p>Data Source: 2007-2013 Population Reference Bureau analysis of Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). 2003-2006 Child Trends analysis of NCHS Final Birth microdata files.</p>	Data Type	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Number	13,205	11,459	11,257	12,504	12,618	Percent	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	<p>NO, little or no change</p>
Year	Rate per 1,000																																	
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Area of Focus: Every Florida Child is Healthy

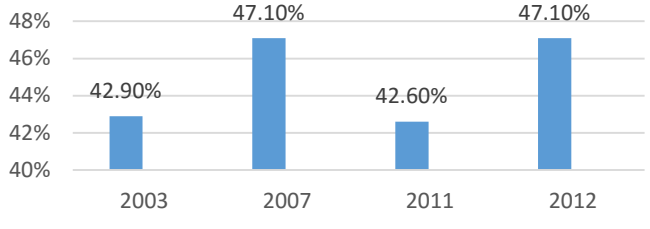
Headline Indicator	Multiagency Groups Related	Data Trend From Cabinet Annual Report	Data From Alternative Source	Turning the Curve?												
<p>1.2: Children with health insurance</p>	<p>None known</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Children with health insurance Source: KIDS COUNT (www.kidscount.org)</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <caption>Children with health insurance (2008-2012)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>82%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2009</td> <td>85%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2010</td> <td>87%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2011</td> <td>88%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2012</td> <td>89%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Indicator definition: Children under age 18 that were <u>not</u> covered by health insurance at any point during the year. However, percentages identified were inverted to reflect the percentage <u>with</u> health insurance at any point during the year. Health insurance includes private sector insurance generally provided through work, as well as insurance provided through the public sector, such as Medicare and Medicaid. Children receiving health insurance through a variety of new State Health Insurance Programs (as applicable) are counted as having health insurance.</p>	Year	Percentage	2008	82%	2009	85%	2010	87%	2011	88%	2012	89%	<p>None known</p> <p>Note Types of Coverage for Children:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CHIP/Kid Care (Title 21) • Affordable Health Care Act Commercial Insurance • Commercial Insurance • Medicaid/Medikids • Medicare (if disabled) 	<p>UNKNOWN, limited data</p>
Year	Percentage															
2008	82%															
2009	85%															
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Area of Focus: Every Florida Child is Healthy

Headline Indicator	Multiagency Groups Related	Data Trend From Cabinet Annual Report	Data From Alternative Source	Turning the Curve?								
<p>1.3: Children with a medical home</p>	<p>None known</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Children with a medical home Source: National Survey of Children's Health (http://childhealthdata.org)</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <caption>Children with a medical home (Percentage)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>43%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>56.80%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2011</td> <td>50.40%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Indicator definition: Percentage of children ages 0-17 who receive health care aligned to the Academy of Pediatrics' qualities essential to medical home care: accessible, family-centered, continuous, comprehensive, coordinated, compassionate and culturally effective. According to the National Survey of Children's Health, the following qualifications must be met in order to be qualified as having a medical home: personal doctor or nurse, usual source for care, and family-centered care. Any children who needed referrals or care coordination must also meet criteria for those components in order to qualify as having a medical home.</p>	Year	Percentage	2003	43%	2007	56.80%	2011	50.40%	<p>None known</p>	<p>UNKNOWN, limited data</p>
Year	Percentage											
2003	43%											
2007	56.80%											
2011	50.40%											

Area of Focus: Every Florida Child is Ready to Learn and Succeed									
Headline Indicator	Multiagency Groups Related	Data Trend From Cabinet Annual Report	Data From Alternative Source			Turning the Curve?			
2.1: Birth to women with fewer than 12 years of education	None known	<p>Birth to women with fewer than 12 years of education (rate per 1,000 births) Source: Florida CHARTS (www.floridacharts.com)</p>  <p>Indicator definition: Rate of births to mothers without a high school education per 1,000 births.</p>	Data Type	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	YES, slow and steady improvement
			Number	41,244	36,697	34,093	32,418	30,764	
			Percent	19%	17%	16%	15%	14%	
			<p>Definitions: Births to women who had completed fewer than 12 years of education at the time of the birth.</p> <p>Data Source: 2007-20133 Population Reference Bureau analysis of Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). 2003 - 2006 Child Trends analysis of NCHS Final Birth microdata files.</p>						

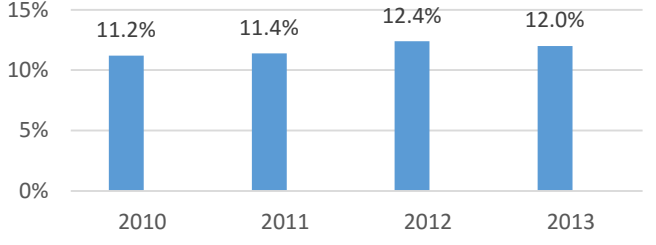
Area of Focus: Every Florida Child is Ready to Learn and Succeed

Headline Indicator	Multiagency Groups Related	Data Trend From Cabinet Annual Report	Data From Alternative Source	Turning the Curve?																		
<p>2.2: Children who are read to by their parents or relative caregivers</p>	<p>None known</p>	<p>Children who are read to by their parents or relative caregivers Source: National Survey of Children's Health (http://childhealthdata.org)</p>  <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>42.90%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>47.10%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2011</td> <td>42.60%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2012</td> <td>47.10%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Indicator definition: Percentage of children ages 0-5 whose family members read stories to them on a daily basis.</p>	Year	Percentage	2003	42.90%	2007	47.10%	2011	42.60%	2012	47.10%	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Data Type</th> <th>2003</th> <th>2007</th> <th>2011-2012</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Percent</td> <td>19%</td> <td>13%</td> <td>17%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Definitions: Children ages 1 to 5 whose family members read to them less than 3 days per week.</p> <p>Data Source: Child Trends analysis of data from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Maternal and Child Health Bureau, National Survey of Children's Health.</p> <p>The state-level data used here come from the National Survey of Children's Health (NSCH). The NSCH includes information on over 102,000 children under age 18, with roughly 2,000 children per state. Households were selected through a random-digit-dial sample, and one child was randomly selected in each household. Information on each child is based on responses of the parent or guardian in the household who was most knowledgeable about the sampled child's health. Information was collected via a computer-assisted telephone interview. For more information on the NSCH, see http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/about/major/slits/nsch.htm.</p>	Data Type	2003	2007	2011-2012	Percent	19%	13%	17%	<p>UNKNOWN, conflicting data</p>
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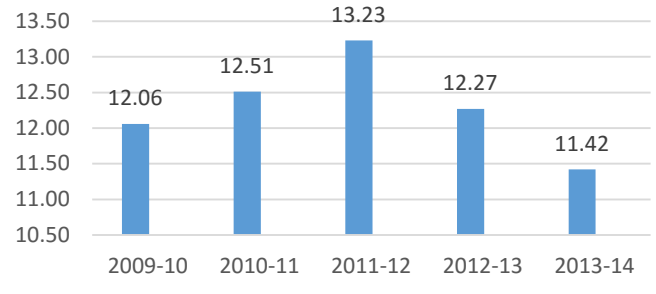
Headline Indicator	Multiagency Groups Directly Related	Data Trend From Cabinet Annual Report	Data From Alternative Sources	Turning the Curve?																												
<p>2.3: Children whose kindergarten entry assessment scores show they are ready for school</p>	<p>None known</p>	<p>Children whose Kindergarten Entry Assessment Scores Show they are Ready for School Source: FOEL, VPK Readiness Rate Data</p> <table border="1"> <caption>Children whose Kindergarten Entry Assessment Scores Show they are Ready for School</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2008-09</td> <td>71.3%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2009-10</td> <td>74.1%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2010-11</td> <td>76.9%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2011-12</td> <td>79.4%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2012-13</td> <td>81.2%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><i>Note: 2012-13 reflects Preliminary Data</i></p> <p>Indicator definition: Includes only children who are VPK Completers that completed 70% or more of their enrolled program and were scored on both the Early Childhood Observation System (ECHOS) and the Florida Assessments for Instruction in Reading (FAIR).</p>	Year	Percentage	2008-09	71.3%	2009-10	74.1%	2010-11	76.9%	2011-12	79.4%	2012-13	81.2%	<p>Percentage of kindergarten students not promoted to the next higher grade</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Data Type</th> <th>07-08</th> <th>08-09</th> <th>09-10</th> <th>10-11</th> <th>11-12</th> <th>12-13</th> <th>13-14</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>%</td> <td>5.4%</td> <td>4.7%</td> <td>4.1%</td> <td>3.8%</td> <td>4.1%</td> <td>4%</td> <td>4.2%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Data source: Florida Department of Education http://www.fldoe.org/accountability/accountability-reporting</p>	Data Type	07-08	08-09	09-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	%	5.4%	4.7%	4.1%	3.8%	4.1%	4%	4.2%	<p>UNKNOWN, conflicting data:</p> <p>YES, slow and steady improvement for children attending VPK</p> <p>NO, little or no change for all children</p>
Year	Percentage																															
2008-09	71.3%																															
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Area of Focus: Every Florida Child is Ready to Learn and Succeed

Headline Indicator	Multiagency Groups Related	Data Trend From Cabinet Annual Report	Data From Alternative Source	Turning the Curve?																				
<p>2.4: Early childhood staff with bachelor's degrees</p>	<p>None known</p>	<p>Early Childhood Staff with Bachelor's Degrees Source: DCF, Office of Child Care Regulation and Background Screening</p>  <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2010</td> <td>11.2%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2011</td> <td>11.4%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2012</td> <td>12.4%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>12.0%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><i>Indicator definition:</i> Percentage of early childhood staff with a bachelor's degree (Based on data collected by the Department of Children and Families for the facilities they regulate statewide, which represents 68.5 %. The calculation does not include those staff who work with mixed age groups or staff who work with children 5+ years of age).</p>	Year	Percentage	2010	11.2%	2011	11.4%	2012	12.4%	2013	12.0%	<p>Percent of child day care workers with a bachelor's degree or advanced degree</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>2010</td> <td>15.3%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2011</td> <td>15.3%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2012</td> <td>15.5%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>15.5%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2014</td> <td>15.5%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Data source: Florida Child Day Care Services, United States Census Bureau, North American Industry Classification System</p> <p>As of 8/4/2015: In DCF licensed facilities, 7.65% of the staff working directly with children had a BA or BS, excluding mixed population</p> <p>Data source: Staff Credential and Enrollment Data Summary – DCF Number of Operational Facilities with Complete Data: 4,549 (excludes 5 counties that do not use DCF licensing)</p>	2010	15.3%	2011	15.3%	2012	15.5%	2013	15.5%	2014	15.5%	<p>NO, little or no change</p>
Year	Percentage																							
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Area of Focus: Every Florida Child Lives in a Stable and Nurturing Family																
Headline Indicator	Multiagency Groups Related	Data Trend From Cabinet Annual Report	Data From Alternative Source	Turning the Curve?												
3.1: Children in poverty	None known	<p>Children in Poverty Source: KIDS COUNT (www.kidscount.org)</p> <table border="1"> <caption>Children in Poverty Data</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>18.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2009</td> <td>21.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2010</td> <td>23.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2011</td> <td>25.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2012</td> <td>25.0%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Indicator definition: Percentage of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level. In calendar year 2012, a family of two adults and two children fell in the “poverty” category if their annual income fell below \$23,283. This amount is higher than the annual income amount of \$21,758 identified in 2009.</p>	Year	Percentage	2008	18.0%	2009	21.0%	2010	23.0%	2011	25.0%	2012	25.0%	<p>2013: 25.4% 90% confidence interval of estimate United States Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service</p>	NO, worsening
Year	Percentage															
2008	18.0%															
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Area of Focus: Every Florida Child Lives in a Stable and Nurturing Family

Headline Indicator	Multiagency Groups Related	Data Trend From Cabinet Annual Report	Data From Alternative Source	Turning the Curve?																										
<p>3.2: Children who are maltreated</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Child Abuse Death Review Committee - Child Abuse Prev. and Perm. Adv. Council - Multi-Agency Child Welfare Workgroup - Statewide Council on Human Traff. - Statewide Trauma Inform Care Workgroup - Supreme Court Committee on Children and Families in the Court - System of Care Core Interag. Collaboration Subcommittee - Young Child Wellness Council (Project LAUNCH) 	<p style="text-align: center;">Children who are Maltreated Source: DCF, Office of Child Welfare</p>  <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>FY</th> <th>09-10</th> <th>10-11</th> <th>11-12</th> <th>12-13</th> <th>13-14</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>#</td> <td>11,923</td> <td>12,483</td> <td>12,968</td> <td>11,783</td> <td>13,009</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Indicator definition: Rate of children with verified maltreatment per 1,000 children</p>	FY	09-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	#	11,923	12,483	12,968	11,783	13,009	<p>Dependency court filings</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>FY</th> <th>09-10</th> <th>10-11</th> <th>11-12</th> <th>12-13</th> <th>13-14</th> <th>14-15</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>#</td> <td>11,923</td> <td>12,483</td> <td>12,968</td> <td>11,783</td> <td>13,009</td> <td>14,061</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Source: Trial Court Statistical Reference Guides, Florida Office of the State Courts Administrator</p>	FY	09-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	#	11,923	12,483	12,968	11,783	13,009	14,061	<p>UNKNOWN, Conflicting data</p>
FY	09-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14																									
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Headline Indicator	Multiagency Groups Related	Data Trend From Cabinet Annual Report	Data From Alternative Source	Turning the Curve?																														
3.3: Teen births	None known	<p>Teen Births Source: Florida CHARTS (www.floridacharts.com)</p> <table border="1"> <caption>Teen Births Data (2009-2013)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Age 13-14</th> <th>Age 15-17</th> <th>Age 18-19</th> <th>All Teens</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2009</td> <td>1.1</td> <td>17.7</td> <td>66.9</td> <td>27.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2010</td> <td>1.1</td> <td>15.2</td> <td>58.2</td> <td>23.9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2011</td> <td>0.9</td> <td>13.4</td> <td>52.8</td> <td>21.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2012</td> <td>0.8</td> <td>12</td> <td>50</td> <td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>0.7</td> <td>10.5</td> <td>43.7</td> <td>17.4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Indicator definition: Rate of birth to teenagers by age group. Rate is per 1,000 females in each age group. Data reflects the mother's place of residence, rather than the child's place of the birth.</p>	Year	Age 13-14	Age 15-17	Age 18-19	All Teens	2009	1.1	17.7	66.9	27.2	2010	1.1	15.2	58.2	23.9	2011	0.9	13.4	52.8	21.4	2012	0.8	12	50	20	2013	0.7	10.5	43.7	17.4	<p>Age Group: 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 Less than 20 22,281 19,376 17,317 16,144 14,127</p> <p>Definitions: Births to teenagers by age group. Rate is per 1,000 females in each age group. Data reflect the mother's place of residence, rather than the place of the birth.</p> <p>Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division 1990 - 2012 state births are from the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), National Vital Statistics Reports or can be accessed through the NCHS VitalStats system. City births are from public use micro-data files provided by NCHS. Birth Data for the city of Miami and Jacksonville is not available for 2004 and 2005.</p> <p>1990 through 2012 United States resident population estimates of females ages 15-19 from the State Characteristics Population Estimates File by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, 6 race groups - 5 race alone groups and one multiple race group accessed online at http://www.census.gov/popest/ Teen birth rates for cities are not available due to the absence of population estimates for females ages 15 to 19 for all cities. The total number of teen births, however, are available and posted for each age group. Birth rates for births to women under age 20 and under age 15 are not available because the age group is open ended.</p>	YES, steady improvement
Year	Age 13-14	Age 15-17	Age 18-19	All Teens																														
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Area of Focus: Every Florida Child Lives in a Safe and Supportive Community

Headline Indicator	Multiagency Groups Related	Data Trend From Cabinet Annual Report	Data From Alternative Source	Turning the Curve?																										
<p>4.1: Domestic violence</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Child Abuse Death Review Committee - Child Abuse Prev. and Perm. Adv. Council - Multi-Agency Child Welfare Workgroup - Statewide Domestic Violence Fatality Review Team - Statewide Trauma Inform Care Workgroup - Supreme Court Committee on Children and Families in the Court - System of Care Core Interag. Collaboration Subcommittee - Young Child Wellness Council (Project LAUNCH) 	<p style="text-align: center;">Domestic Violence Source: Florida Statistical Analysis Center: FDLE (www.fdle.state.fl.us)</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Rate per 100,000</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2009</td> <td>622.9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2010</td> <td>602.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2011</td> <td>589.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2012</td> <td>567.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>559.2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Indicator definition: Rate per 100,000 population of statewide reported domestic violence offenses in Florida, 1992 – 2013. Offenses include murder, manslaughter, forcible rape, forcible sodomy, forcible fondling, aggravated assault, aggravated stalking, simple assault, threat/intimidation, and simple stalking.</p>	Year	Rate per 100,000	2009	622.9	2010	602.4	2011	589.8	2012	567.4	2013	559.2	<p style="text-align: center;">Domestic injunction court filings</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Fiscal Year</th> <th>08-09</th> <th>09-10</th> <th>10-11</th> <th>11-12</th> <th>12-13</th> <th>13-14</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>#</td> <td>92,924</td> <td>89,302</td> <td>87,788</td> <td>85,029</td> <td>79,705</td> <td>76,958</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Source: Trial Court Statistical Reference Guides, Florida Office of the State Courts Administrator</p>	Fiscal Year	08-09	09-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	#	92,924	89,302	87,788	85,029	79,705	76,958	<p>YES, steady improvement</p>
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4.2: Homeless children	Council on Homelessness	<p>Homeless Children Source: Florida Department of Education - Survey 5 Final Homeless Counts (www.fldoe.org/bsa/title1/titlex.asp)</p> <table border="1"> <caption>Homeless Children Data</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>School Year</th> <th>Number (in thousands)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2009-10</td> <td>49.1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2010-11</td> <td>56.6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2011-12</td> <td>63.6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2012-13</td> <td>70.2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Indicator definition: Number (in thousands) of homeless students reported in Florida public schools in each school year.</p>	School Year	Number (in thousands)	2009-10	49.1	2010-11	56.6	2011-12	63.6	2012-13	70.2	<p>Of the population of people who are homeless, percentage who are children under 18</p> <p>2009 16.3% 2010 16% 2011 18.3% 2013 17.8% 2014 18.6% 2015 18.9%</p> <p>Data captured by 28 local continuum of care planning agencies as reported in the annual Council of Homelessness reports.</p>	NO, worsening
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4.3: Children in supportive neighborhoods	None known	<p>Children in Supportive Neighborhoods Source: National Survey of Children's Health (http://childhealthdata.org)</p> <table border="1"> <caption>Children in Supportive Neighborhoods</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>77.2%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>80.6%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2011</td> <td>76.2%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Year	Percentage	2003	77.2%	2007	80.6%	2011	76.2%	<p>Children Living in Areas of Concentrated Poverty</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2000</td> <td>7%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>06-10</td> <td>9%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>07-11</td> <td>11%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>08-12</td> <td>12%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>09-13</td> <td>14%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Definitions: Children living in census tracts with poverty rates of 30 percent or more.</p> <p>Research indicates that as neighborhood poverty rates increase, undesirable outcomes rise and opportunities for success are less likely. The effects of concentrated poverty begin to appear once neighborhood poverty rates rise above 20 percent and continue to grow as the concentration of poverty increases up to the 40 percent threshold. This indicator defines areas of concentrated poverty as those census tracts with overall poverty rates of 30 percent or more because it is a commonly used threshold that lies between the starting point and leveling off point for negative neighborhood effects. The 2013 federal poverty threshold is \$23,624 per year for a family of two adults and two children.</p> <p>Data Source: Population Reference Bureau analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Decennial Census Summary File 1 and Summary File 3 and the 2009–2013 American Community Survey 5-year data.</p>	Year	Percentage	2000	7%	06-10	9%	07-11	11%	08-12	12%	09-13	14%	NO, worsening
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<p>Indicator definition: Percentage of children age 0 – 17 who are living in supportive neighborhoods derived from responses (strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree) to four statements: 1) People in my neighborhood help each other out; 2) We watch out for each other's children in this neighborhood; 3) There are people I can count on in this neighborhood; and 4) If my child were outside playing and got hurt or scared, there are adults nearby who I trust to help my child. Valid responses on at least three items are included. To score this indicator, item responses were assigned values (1-4) and an average was calculated for eligible cases. The threshold for living in a supportive neighborhood is a mean score of 2.25 or higher, indicating that no more than one item responses was one of the "disagree" options.</p>																								